

Β' Γυμνασίου

Β' Προχωρημένοι

Unit 1- The way we look Page 11

Curly

straight

skin

dark

light

differ

terrain

temperature

altitude

vegetation

yet

barren

freezing

plain

scorching

desert

shape

size

evolve

suit

surroundings

scientist

substance

melanin

protection

burning

the rays of the sun

insulation

heat

weak

a pale complexion

allow

absorb

facial characteristics

adaptation

frostbite

harsh

flat

a layer of fat

eyelids

slanted eyes

height

lean

region

protective

fat

Please unscramble the words below

1. ernezFig

2. anPli

3. tesorD

4. hpaeS

5. zeiS

6. cesSubnta

7. Eeovlv

8. Suti

9. ruirnogsuSdn

10. tectisnSi

11. Malinen

12. oteotriPnc

13. Brrnea

14. Shirccgon

15. eHihgt

16. anLe

17. ginoRe

18. ceerPtoivt

The way we look

E	F	R	O	S	T	B	I	T	E	R	T	F	D	R	A	O	I	N	O
F	A	S	D	T	R	A	D	A	S	A	D	A	P	T	A	T	I	O	N
A	R	N	I	A	R	R	E	T	R	A	E	S	A	O	K	O	S	R	I
S	I	R	E	G	D	A	N	T	Y	S	C	O	R	C	H	I	N	G	O
T	T	E	P	A	L	E	C	O	M	P	L	E	X	I	O	N	I	O	N
R	H	E	F	O	K	S	T	M	L	L	E	A	N	N	A	S	T	E	L
O	A	S	D	T	R	A	D	A	S	A	V	F	I	T	K	I	O	P	P
A	N	P	U	N	T	N	O	I	X	E	O	P	M	O	C	E	L	A	P
S	O	I	L	K	O	A	N	P	U	N	L	N	O	I	X	A	N	A	L
S	H	A	P	E	E	I	H	J	K	L	V	A	S	W	D	G	H	B	A
E	A	N	A	C	D	E	G	I	E	O	E	T	T	A	E	H	E	B	I
Y	S	A	M	P	A	S	D	E	S	D	T	R	A	D	A	S	A	D	N
E	Z	N	P	O	A	B	S	O	R	B	H	Y	U	I	O	P	M	N	N
D	X	A	W	Y	D	O	L	S	D	T	R	A	D	A	S	A	D	A	P
E	G	G	E	G	A	A	S	D	T	R	A	A	L	L	S	D	F	H	M
T	F	R	G	B	P	Y	H	E	F	O	K	S	H	A	H	Y	A	O	N
N	A	P	R	O	T	E	C	T	I	V	E	E	G	Y	Y	W	E	D	Q
A	U	B	U	A	E	T	A	S	D	F	R	Y	U	I	R	E	S	A	W
L	S	A	A	S	D	T	R	A	D	A	S	A	D	S	Y	A	R	D	E
S	U	R	R	O	U	N	D	I	N	G	S	T	U	R	D	Y	B	M	O

1. ABSORB
2. ADAPT
3. ADAPTATION
4. EVOLVE
5. FROSTBITE
6. HEAT
7. LAYER
8. LEAN
9. PALE COMPLEXION
10. PLAIN
11. PROTECTIVE
12. RAYS
13. REGION
14. SCORCHING
15. SHAPE
16. SLANTED EYES
17. STURDY
18. SURROUNDINGS
19. TERRAIN

Appearance vocabulary, workbook p.6

Elderly

Adolescent

Adult

Middle-aged

In my early 20's

In my mid 20's

In my late 20's

Of average height

Slim

Thin

Lean

Skinny

Plump

Chubby

Sturdy

Well-built

Muscular

Wavy hair

Shoulder-length

Spiky

Bald

Wear your hair in a ponytail

Plaits

Square face

Wrinkled

Wrinkle

Freckle

Tanned

Eyebrows

Thick

Braces

Upturned

Crooked

Hazel

Adjectives that describe character

Modest

rude

Shy

cheerful

Generous

arrogant

Hard-working

nervous

Patient

impatient

Mean

polite

Sensitive

thoughtless

Dishonest

honest

Miserable

sociable

Vocabulary page 16-A glimpse into my country



Look at the following words and put them into the right category

Words I know	Words I don't know	I am not sure

Now explain the words

Glimpse-

Customs-

Somewhat-

Bow-

Greet-

Body language-

Shake hands-

from side to side-

Chopsticks-

Mats-

Take off (your shoes)-

Slippers-

Enter-

Wrestle-

Thrive-

Producer-

Haute cuisine-

Keep fit-

Celebrate-

Local-

Throughout the year-

Appreciate-

Admire-

Impressionist artists-

Please unscramble the words below

1. woB

2. prlpeisS

3. reeGt

4. Wtseelr

5. mseIGlp

6. hopCktsisc

7. tMsa

8. Erten

9. irehvT

10. aLclo

11. Peoducrr

12. tmsosCu

13. oeSwmhat

14. raeietppcA

15. beeelatrC

16. imrdAe

Amazing structures- Vocabulary page 20



Emperor-

Riot-

Foundations-

To lay the foundations-

Brick-

Marble-

Lining-

Tiny-

Cube-

Massive-

Pillars-

Fascinating-

Feature-

Shallow-

Dome-

Limestone-

Arch-

I am accustomed to-

Awe-inspiring-

Bell tower-

Height-

Storey-

Identity-

Vertical-

Lean-

Soil-

Halt-

Attempt-

Straighten-

Declare-

Stable-

Is located-

Distinctive-

Venue-

Spectacular-

Ship at full sail-

Construction-

Concrete-

Pier-

Below sea level-

Granite-

Tiles-

Interior-

Multitude-

I am aware of-

Breathtaking-

Featured in films-



Amazing structures

- A. Read the texts on pages 20 and 21 and answer the questions

The Church of Holy Wisdom



1. Where exactly is the Church of Holy Wisdom?

.....

2. How long did it take to build it?

.....

3. What was the building made of?

.....

4. Which feature is typical of Byzantine architecture?

.....

5. Why is Agia Sophia considered an amazing structure?

.....

The Leaning Tower of Pisa

6. How long did it take to finish this building?

.....

7. Who is the architect who designed the building?

.....

8. Why did the tower start to lean?

.....

9. Is the tower stable now?

.....

The Sydney Opera House

10. What does the Sydney Opera house look like?

.....

11. How long did it take to build ?

.....

12. Why is it famous?

.....

13. Where have you seen this amazing structure before?

.....

B. Choose one of the following words to fill in the blanks

emperor, is located, construction, interior, massive, brick, identity, attempts

- 1. The police found a body this morning near the bridge. The of the person is not known.
- 2. A is a rectangular block of clay baked by the sun which is used as a building material.
- 3. This is a piece of furniture and I cannot have it in my tiny flat.
- 4. She loves design and intends to become an decorator when she grows up. She has already started drawing lessons.
- 5. An is a male ruler of an empire.
- 6. The Hilton Hotel in the centre of the city. Bus number 12 will drive you there, if you want to see it.
- 7. Several were made by the spy in order to steal the documents but they were all unsuccessful.
- 8. My father worked in for seven years. That included building all kinds of structures.

Unit 2-Echoes of the past-Vocabulary, page 27



Read the text on page 27 and answer the following questions.

1. What is this text about?

.....

2. What was Helike known for?

.....

Look at the following words and put them in the right category

Words I Know	Words I don't know	I am not sure

Earthquake

The entire city

Appalling

A catastrophic earthquake

Inhabitants

Inspire

A tidal wave

Beneath

Creation

Destroy

Found

Destruction

Sanctuary

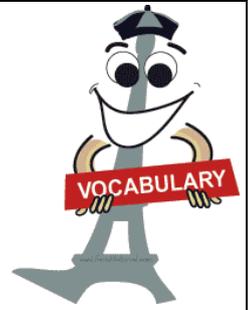
Located

Colony

Gulf

Asia Minor

Vocabulary exercises page 29



A. Match the words from **column A** with the words from **column B**

Column A

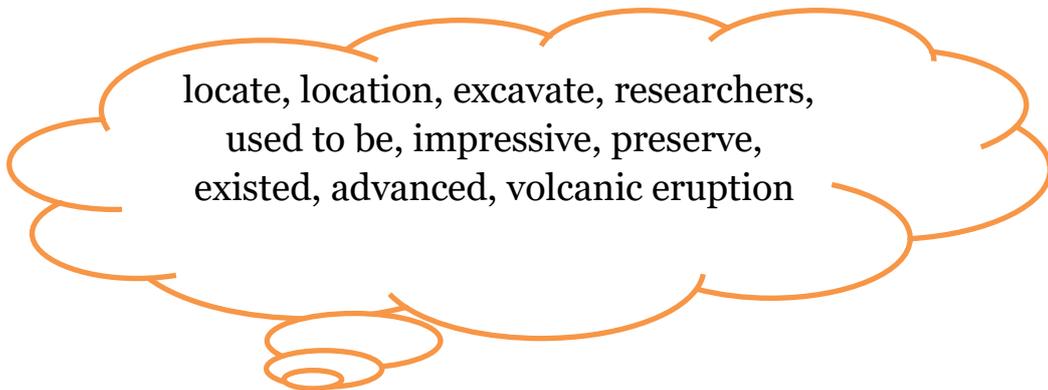
- 1.volcanic
- 2.varied
- 3.the Mediterranean
- 4.impressive
- 5.advanced
- 6.treasure
- 7.seek
- 8. proof
- 9.a land

Column B

- a. of wealth
- b. civilisation
- c. out
- d. theories
- e. of existence
- f. wall paintings
- g. sea
- h. eruption
- i. map

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1..... | 4..... | 7..... |
| 2..... | 5..... | 8..... |
| 3..... | 6..... | 9..... |

B. Use one of the following words to fill in the blanks



1. A: I don't think we will ever be able to find the exact of Atlantis!

B: According to some, its location was somewhere in the Mediterranean sea!

A: I would like to know if it really You know that a lot of people think this is only a myth.

A: Yes! What is really about Atlantis is the fact that it had an civilization!

2. If you use the GPS in your car you will be able to the street where he lives and drive there.

3. It is usually archaeologists who an archeological site to find ancient ruins.

4. There a cinema here when I was young but a few years ago they built a block of flats.

5. If you want to your fruit and vegetables you'd better put them in the fridge.

6. The of June 4th in Japan killed fifty thousand people.

Name:.....

Date:



Mysteries of our world

A. Before you read the text on page 29 answer the following questions

1.What do you know about the lost city of Atlantis?

.....

2.Where was it and what happened to it?

.....

B. Which of these sentences about Atlantis are **True** and which are **False**?

	True/False
a. Atlantis used to be an island	
b. It was first mentioned in Plato's dialogues	
c. According to Plato, Atlantis was a naval power that conquered many parts of Western Europe and Africa	
d. Atlantis sank into the ocean in a single day and night.	
e. There is proof nowadays that Atlantis really existed	

C. Now read the text on page 29 and write whether any of the above information is mentioned in the text.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

D. Explain the meaning of the following words.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. it used to be | 15. Impressive |
| 2. Vary | 16. exciting |
| 3. State | 17. widely accepted |
| 4. Lie | 18. Wealth |
| 5. Researcher | 19. Advanced civilization |
| 6. location | 20. Explorer |
| 7. locate | 21. Seek out |
| 8. Mediterranean | 22. treasure map |
| 9. guess | 23. Challenge |
| 10. Excavate | 24. Long to |
| 11. archaeologist | 25. Proof |
| 12. Volcanic eruption | 26. Existence |
| 13. Bury | |
| 14. preserve | |

C. Use one of the words above to fill in the blanks

1. Archaeologists usually in order to find lost civilisations.
2. The teacher had no that the student had cheated during the exam so he had to pass the class.
3. There are so many theories about the lost city of Atlantis that you don't really know what to believe.
4. After the earthquake on the island of Santorini there was a that destroyed the island. The whole island was under the ground.
5. I am not sure about the exact of his office but I will find out and let you know.
6. According to the myth, Atlantis was an island of Their culture was more advanced than our culture today.
7. The ancient Egyptians wanted to the dead people and this is why they turned them into mummies.
8. He is a man of unbelievable ! He is on the list of the richest people on the planet.
9. Professor Brown's theory about Atlantis is quite exciting but I am afraid it is not accepted. A lot of scientists are skeptical about it.

GO FOR IT !



GOOD LUCK !

Name:

Date:

Reading Comprehension

A. Read the title of the reading text on page 34 in your book **“It was an ordinary day...”**. What do you think the text is going to be about? Write your ideas in the following lines.

.....
.....
.....
.....

B. Now read the text **quickly** to see if you were right.

.....
.....

C. What is the text about?

.....
.....

D. Look at the following words and try to understand their meaning:

Lively

Passer-by

Lie

Skill

Commercial

Socialize

Dozen

Gladiators

Shopkeeper

Erupt

Jewellery

Shake

Perfume

Tremendous

Potter

Bang

Clay

Ton

Glassblower

Ash

Amaze

Collapse

Break out

Terrifying

Pray

Excavation

Preserve

Temple

Wall paintings

Harden

Position

Eruption

Dust

Pour

Plaster

Holes

Shape

Expression

Half-eaten

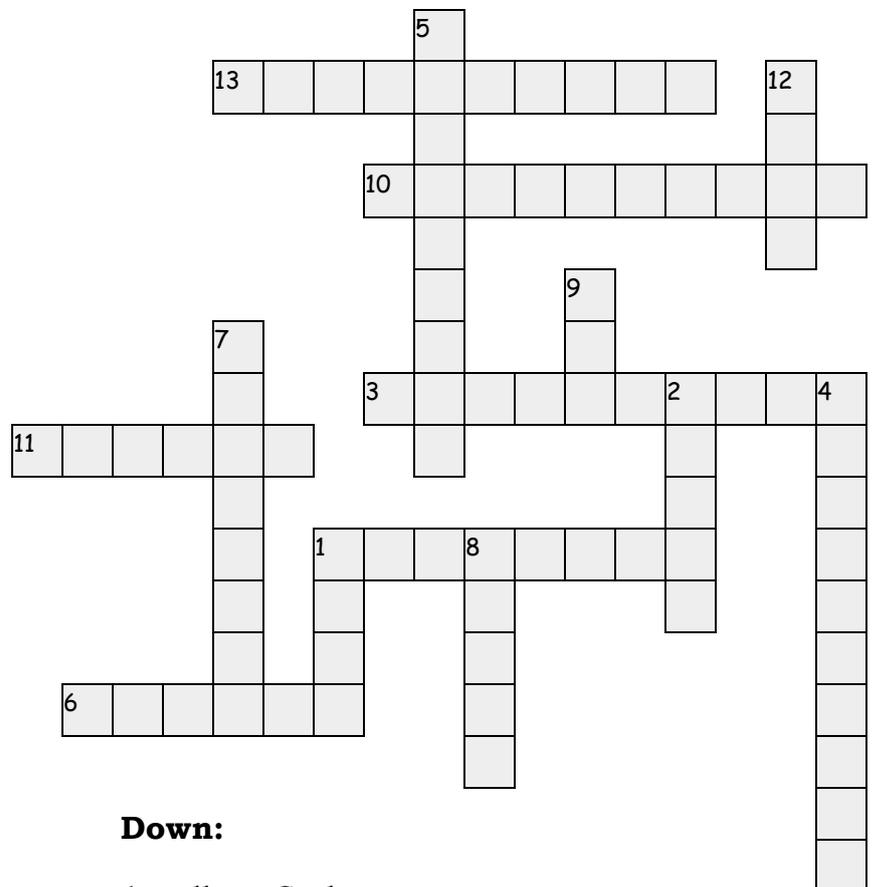
Kettle

Sign

Entrance

Beware

E. Now do the crossword



Across:

- 1. remain the same
- 3. huge
- 6. full of life
- 10. horrifying
- 11. you boil water in it
- 13. look on your face

Down:

- 1. talk to God
- 2. twelve
- 4. someone who owns a shop
- 5. necklaces, bracelets, rings
- 7. fall down
- 8. ability
- 9. to be in a flat position
- 12. loud noise

When time stood still

Vocabulary page 34

Ordinary

Commercial

Jewellery

Perfume

Potters

Clay

Glassblowers

Amaze

Passer-by

Socialize

Gladiator

Shake

Tremendous

Bang

Ash

Collapse

Break out

Terrifying

Pray

Excavations

Temple

Wall paintings

Pour
Plaster
Harden
Expression
Half-eaten
kettle

A. Match the words to form correct phrases

Name: _____

Created on TheTeachersCorner.net [Match-up Maker](#)

1.	<u> </u> wall	a. eaten
2.	<u> </u> commercial	b. city
3.	<u> </u> terrifying	c. scene
4.	<u> </u> fire	d. excavations
5.	<u> </u> begin	e. by
6.	<u> </u> buildings	f. centre
7.	<u> </u> passer	g. paintings
8.	<u> </u> half	h. collapse
9.	<u> </u> lively	i. breaks out
10.	<u> </u> gladiators	j. fight

Name:.....

Date:.....

"Land of the Pharaohs"

Vocabulary

Sophisticated

Internal

Civilization

Wrap

Last

Linen

Nearly

Bandage

Superb

Mummy

Engineer

Accompany

Accountant

Location

Surgeon

Lie

Dedicate

Deserts

Statue

Cross

Though

Overflow

Tomb

Flood

Protect

Surrounding fields

Decay

Recede

Firmly

A thick layer of mud

Spirit

Fertile

Live on

Lift

Afterlife

Tremendously

Preserve

Blocks

Various

Remarkable

Substance

Equipment

Dry

Cranes

Wheel

Drag

Pull

Ramps

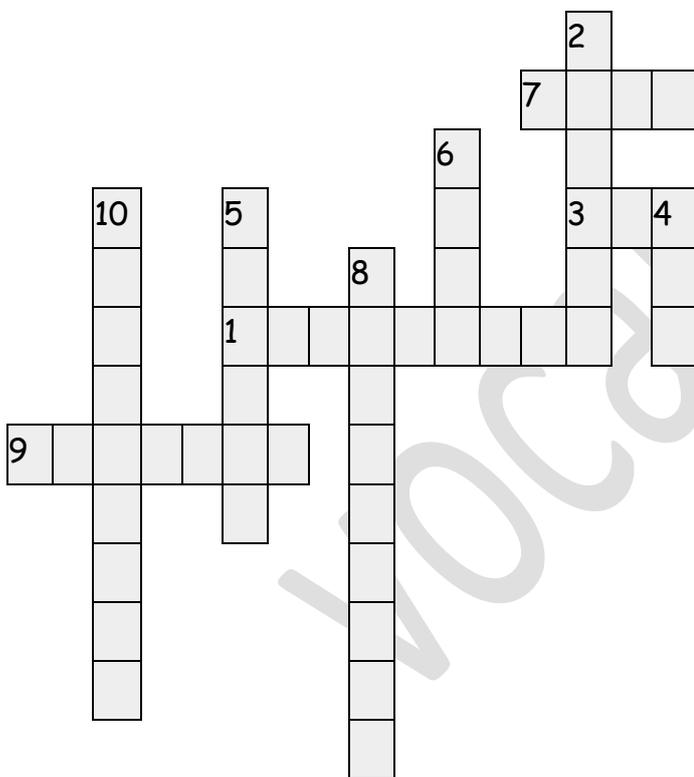
Fascination

Magnificent

Imposing stones

Owe

Find the word from the synonyms



Across:

1. keep company
3. a lot of water and soil together
7. pick up
9. with a lot of products

Down:

2. strongly
4. to have no water
5. almost
6. put something around
8. to build, to make
10. life after death

Find the hidden words

Please unscramble the words below. The capital letter is the first letter of the word.

1. rLaye

2. sdeyTeolrmun

3. pSitsri

4. tAcaontcsun

5. Wleeh

6. tsFonacaiin

7. ifLt

8. Eiqutemnp

9. doloF

10. eecedR

11. sroauVi

12. aWrp

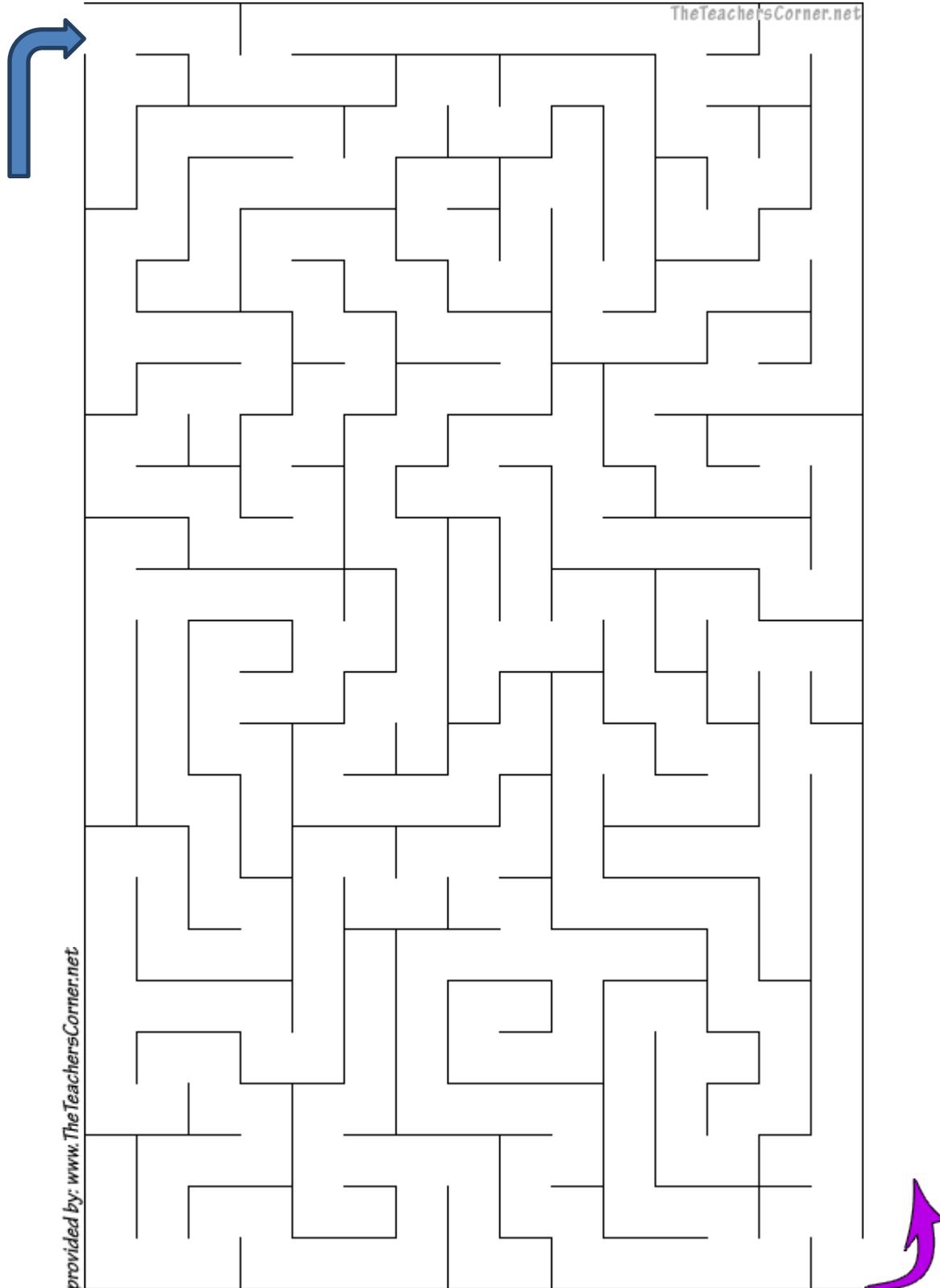
13. gnBadae

14. eFlid

15. eelFtir

MAZE CRAZE

Can you find your way through the crazy maze below?



Vocabulary page 49

A. Explain what these words mean

On board-

Go rafting-

Sail-

Maze-

The Aegean-

Gaze at-

In the moonlight-

Peak-

At the crack of dawn-

Bargain-

Hand-made-

Craft-

Alongside-

Sledge-

Plain-

Explore-

Haunted-

Ghost town-

Head for-

Scorching -

Desert-

Heat-

Countless-

Experiences-

Turn

down-

Search for-

Satisfying-

Sunbathing-

Exist-

Choice-

Seek out-

We are confident-

Over-

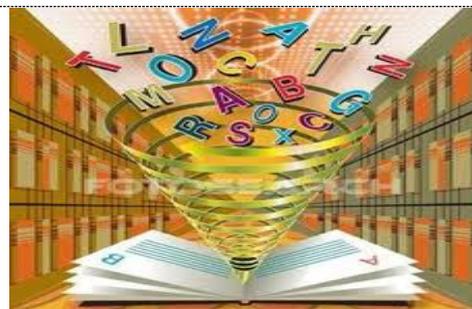
Destinations-

Designed-

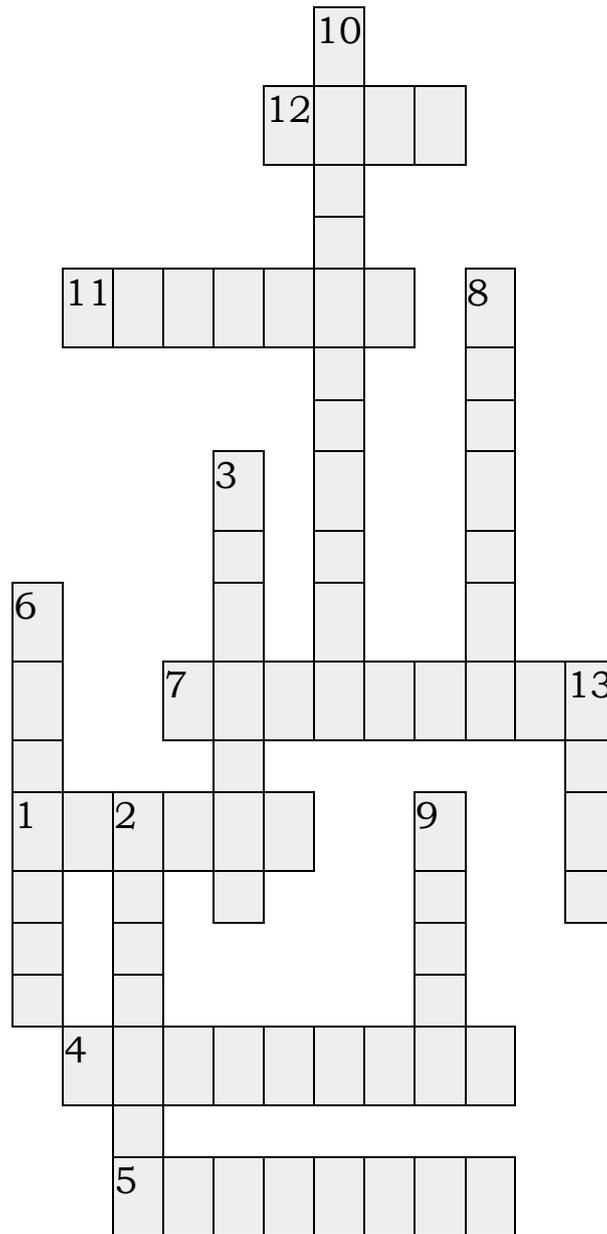
Lifetime-

Waste-

Contact-



B. Please complete the crossword puzzle below



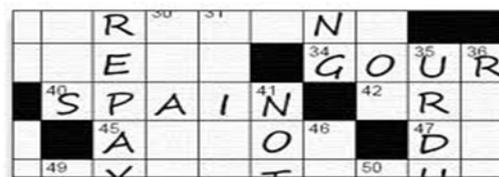
Across:

- 1. Place with no trees, water or life
- 4. To believe in yourself
- 5. To say 'no'
- 11. Very cheap
- 12. Top

Down:

- 2. Look for
- 3. On a ship or plane
- 6. Go to
- 8. Investigate
- 9. An area without trees
- 10. Place you want to go to
- 13. Go somewhere by boat

C. Choose the **past simple** or the past **perfect tense**

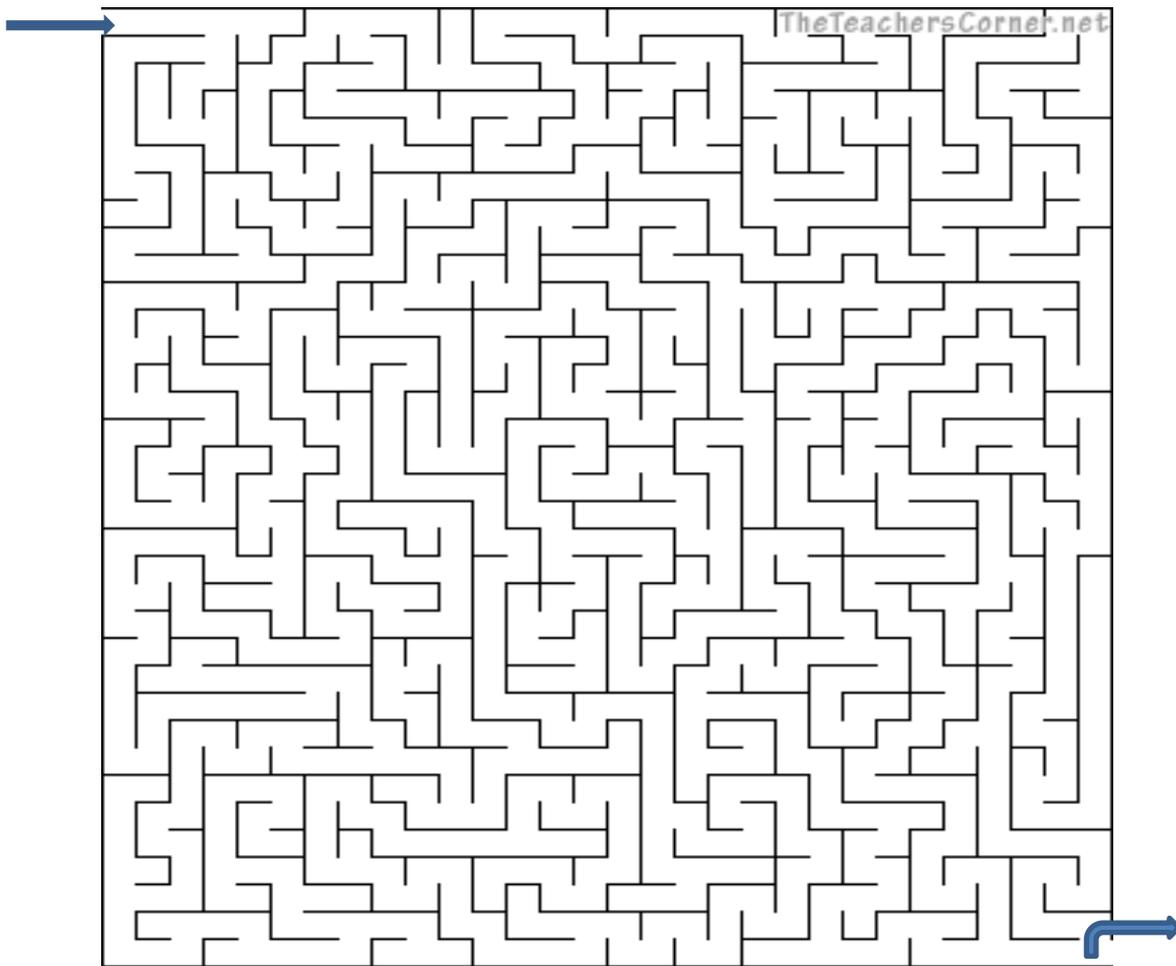


- 1) We had already eaten when John (come) home.
- 2) Last year Joan (pass) all his exams. .
- 3) When I (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
- 4) I went to the library, then I (buy) some milk and went home.
- 5) I opened my handbag to find that I..... (forget) my credit card.
- 6) When we (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
- 7) We got home to find that someone (break) into the house.
- 8) I opened the fridge to find that someone (eat) all my chocolate.
- 9) I had known my husband for three years when we (get) married.
- 10) Julie was very pleased to see that John (clean) the kitchen.
- 11) It (not/rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.
- 12) When he (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
- 13) After arriving home, I realised I (not/buy) any milk.
- 14) The laundry was wet - it (rain) while I was out.
- 15) William felt ill last night because he (eat) too many cakes.
- 16) Lilian (meet) William last September.
- 17) First I tidied the flat, then I (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
- 18) John (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.

19) When I opened the curtains the sun was shining and the ground was white. It (snow) during the night.

20) When Julie got home from her holiday, the flat was a mess. John (have) a party.

And now enjoy the Maze Craze



Where the magic never ends

Vocabulary page 53



Leaflet

Excitement

Promise

Sensational

Spectacular fun

Thrills

Excite

No matter what

Dimension

Giggles

Screams

Await

Come alive

Ordinary

Experience

Senses

Amazing

Variety

Rides

Attractions

Breathtaking

Spin

Regret

Twist and turn

Tumble down

Splash

Rubber

Rafts

Explore

Playground

Once

Unlimited

Keep in mind

Pets

To be allowed

Guide dogs

The blind

Wheelchair

Entrance

Admit

Vary

Vocabulary

A. Please unscramble the words below

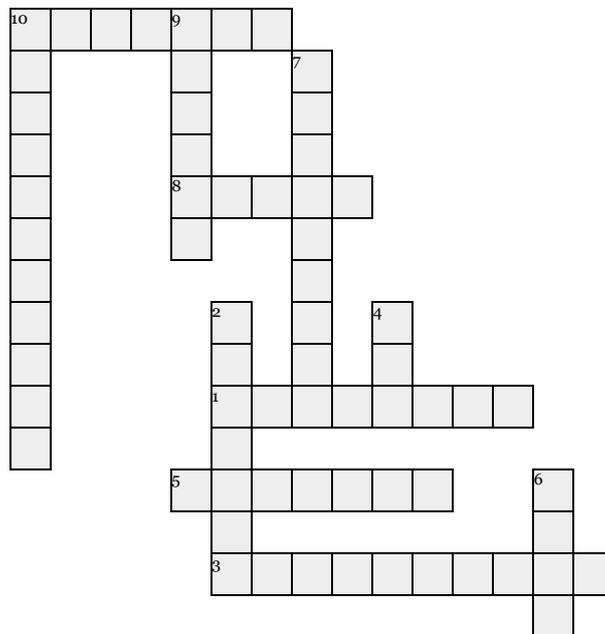
- | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 1. aelhceirW | _____ | 2. sSmcrea | _____ |
| 3. ecnO | _____ | 4.rottacAnsti | _____ |
| 5.aehkttarginB | _____ | 6. npSi | _____ |
| 7. Rtgree | _____ | 8. entarEcn | _____ |
| 9. spShal | _____ | 10. Ruebbr | _____ |
| 11. fRtsa | _____ | 12. erlpxEo | _____ |
| 13.dglrnPauyo | _____ | 14. tUndimile | _____ |
| 15. laetefL | _____ | 16.ixeEcnemtt | _____ |
| 17. Atmid | _____ | 18. yaVr | _____ |
| 19. oemPirs | _____ | 20.seotanlaSni | _____ |
| 21. nnioDeism | _____ | 22. gilegGs | _____ |



B. Write the letter of the correct match next to the numbered words.

- | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|
| 1. | yourhead | a. willspin |
| 2. | unlimited | b. turn |
| 3. | nomatter | c. day |
| 4. | twistand | d. film |
| 5. | park | e. alive |
| 6. | come | f. fun |
| 7. | guide | g. what |
| 8. | anordinary | h. use |
| 9. | sensational | i. entrance |
| 10. | spectacular | j. dogs |

B. Please complete the crossword puzzle below



Across:

1. common,usual
3. an event you live
5. to laugh nervously or foolishly

Down:

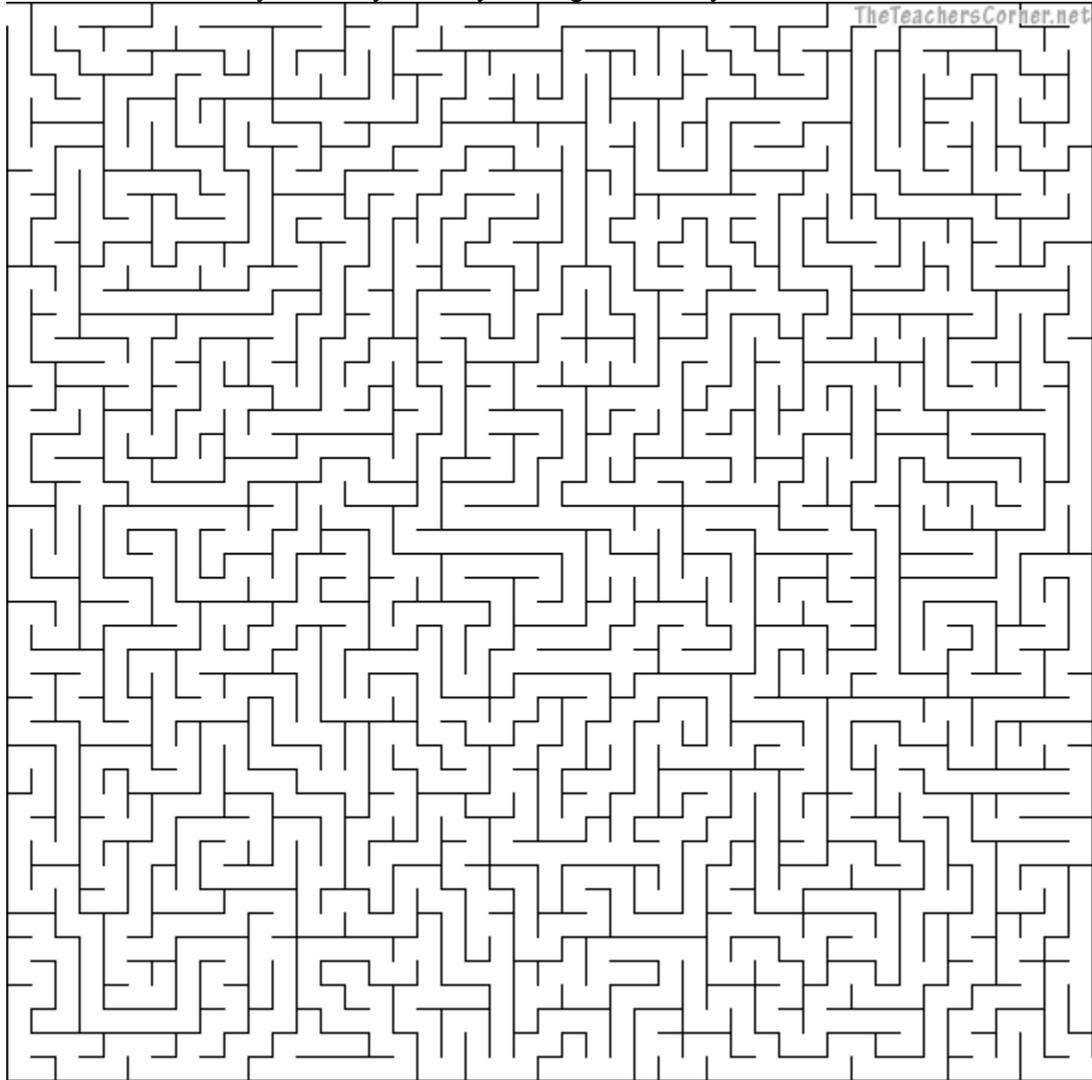
2. give my word
4. enjoyment
6. one time only

8. to allow entrance
10. when you hear, see, smell, touch and taste

7. with no restrictions, with no control
9. shout at the top of your voice
10. spectacular

MAZE CRAZE

Can you find your way through the crazy maze below?



Exercise A: Put the verb into the correct form. Use either **the Present Simple** or **the Present Continuous**.

1. Please don't make so much noise. I _____ (study).
2. How many languages _____ (Tom/ speak)?
3. I _____ (not/belong) to a political party.
4. Hurry up! The bus _____ (come). I _____ (not/want) to miss it.
5. The River Nile _____ (flow) into the Mediterranean.
6. The river _____ (flow) very fast today — much faster than usual.
7. _____ (it/ever/snow) in India?
8. We usually _____ (grow) vegetables in our garden, but this year we _____ (not/grow) any.
9. A: Can you drive?
B: No, but I _____ (learn). My father _____ (teach) me.
10. You can borrow my umbrella. I _____ (not/need) it at the moment.
11. (*At a party*) I usually _____ (enjoy) parties but I _____ (not/enjoy) this one very much.
12. George says he's 80- years old but I _____ (not/believe) him.
13. Ron is in London at the moment. He _____ (stay) at the Hilton Hotel. He usually _____ (stay) at the Hilton Hotel when he's in London.
14. My parents _____ (live) in Bristol. They were born there and have never lived anywhere else. Where _____ (your/parents/live)?
15. She _____ (stay) with her sister at the moment, until she finds somewhere to live.
16. A: What _____ (your father/do)?

B: He's a teacher, but he _____ (not/work) at the moment.

17. What time _____ (the banks/close) in Britain?

18. I don't understand the word 'aint'. What _____ (it/mean)?

19. He is still ill but he _____ (get/better) slowly.

20. The economic situation is already bad and it _____ (get/worse).

21. Listen! I _____ (hear) voices. I _____ (think) the children _____ (have) fun now.

22. Look at that dog over there! He _____ (wag) its tail . I _____ (think) he _____ (want) to go for a walk now.

23. She usually _____ (prefer) to stay at home but this weekend she _____ (go) on a trip.

24. We _____ (look) at the picture now but we _____ (not like) it.

25. I think that he _____ (lie) to me now. I _____ (not believe) him.

26. Rina _____ (do) her homework now because she _____ (want) to finish before the movie starts.

27. Listen! I _____ (think) I _____ (hear) the telephone. It _____ (ring).

Exercise B: Fill in the blanks with **Present Simple and Present Continuous**. Pay attention to stative verbs.

Dear Ruth,

My name is Mary and I'm thirteen years old. I (write) to you because I've got a really big problem and I (need) your advice. It's about a boy from school, Nick. He's good looking and good fun and we..... (have) a great time together, but my mum (not/like) him at all. The truth is that Nick isn't a very good student. He (not/study) very hard but he (dance) very well and he (play) the guitar

beautifully. In fact, he..... (play) with his group at a pub these days. Mum (not/want) me to be friends with Nick. You see, Mum always (complain) that I can't choose the right friends. So, dear Ruth, here is the photograph of Nick. you (understand) why my mum doesn't like him? How can I make her change her mind?

Please help me!

Yours, Mary

Exercise C: Some of the sentences have mistakes. Correct them.

1. I'm hoping that you pass your English exam.

.....

2. I'm hating Maths so much this year.

.....

3. I am so surprised that I'm understanding the maths lesson today.

.....

4. This soup tastes awful.

.....

5. I am realize that I have to do a lot of homework now.

.....

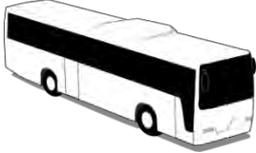
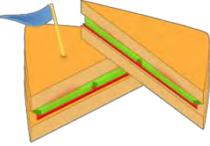
6. Do you believe that man?

.....

TEACH-THIS.COM

Comparative Cards

Give one set of jumbled up cards to each pair of students. The students look at the cards and then take it in turns to put down a card and make a comparative sentence linking the cards together. This continues until all the cards have been linked with different comparative sentences, e.g. A car is faster than a bus. A bus is bigger than an elephant, etc. When the students have finished, they can write out the sentences they made.

an elephant 	a girl 	a car 	a bus 
an old man 	a beach 	a city 	a baby 
a glass of water 	a cheetah 	a cup of coffee 	a pizza 
a mouse 	a sandwich 	a cat 	a ski resort 
a jacket 	a bird 	a t-shirt 	a plane 

Comparatives/superlatives sentence scramble.

Put the sentences below in the correct order.

1. is hair the longest? Whose

2. 4 long. cm hair My is

3. long? My is cm 45 hair

4. the Who is oldest?

5. than younger you. I'm

6. is tall How Josh?

7. taller than Toddy. are You

8. do Which bike you like?

9. It one. the coolest. silver I the like is

10. red is faster. The one

Get Real

1 Complete the advertisements below with the comparative form of the adjectives in the box.

fast – high – little – thoroughly – well

a **Spot-free**
cleans your face
than any other cleanser.

b **Quik-pix** prints your
photos
than anyone else.

c **Sneeze-free**
makes you feel
in record time.

d Weigh
in weeks with

Kilo-killer.

e Score in IQ tests with the

IQ-Cube.

2 Complete the second sentence so it means the same as the first. Use one word.

- a He prefers reading to watching television.
He like reading than watching television.
- b Steve is a better footballer than me.
I play football than Steve.
- c There is more rain in Dublin than in Rome.
Dublin is than Rome.
- d Canada is not as warm as Mexico.
Canada is than Mexico.
- e Joe is not as not friendly as Martha.
Martha is than Joe.
- f Jane's favourite subject is Maths.
Jane likes Maths

3 Complete the newspaper article with the correct comparative or superlative form of the adjective.



A two-year-old girl from Hampshire is
..... (**young**) ever female member
of British Mensa. Georgia Brown's score is
..... (**high**) than that of many
adults.
According to experts Georgia is one of
..... (**intelligent**) children in Britain. You can
only join Mensa if your IQ is
(**great**) than 148.

However, some people argue that IQ tests are not
the (**good**) way to measure
intelligence. People who get high scores in standard
IQ tests are not necessarily
(**clever**) than others.

Simple Past Vs. Present Perfect

A. Choose from the list and put the words into the right column

Already, yet, ever, last year, yesterday, for ages, ago, last Monday, on November 19, in 2012, just, the other day, up to now, so far, lately, recently



Simple Past	Present Perfect

B. Choose the correct answer

1. When _____ the company?

- a) have you joined
- b) did you joined
- c) did you join
- d) have you ever joined

2. _____ in Pakistan?

- a) Did you ever worked
- b) Have you ever worked
- c) Worked you
- d) Didn't you have worked

3. That's the best presentation _____

- a) I never heard
- b) I didn't hear

c) I used to hear

d) I've ever heard

4. He's the most difficult customer _____

- a) I never dealt with.
- b) I never had to deal with.
- c) I've ever had to deal with.
- d) I've never had to deal with.

5. _____ to him last week.

- a) I spoke
- b) I've already spoken
- c) I didn't spoke
- d) I speaked

6. _____ a contract last year.

a) We have signed

b) We signed

c) We haven't signed

d) We have sign

d) I've just come back

8 It's obvious that _____ this report.

a) You haven't read

b) You didn't read

c) You don't read

d) You read no

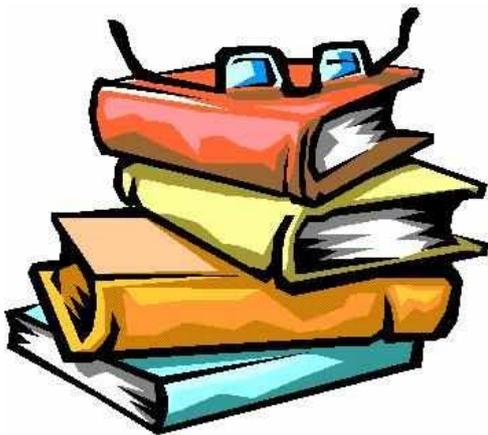
7. The reason I look so brown is that _____ from a business trip to Barbados

a) I come back

b) I came back

c) I never came back

C. Put the verbs into the correct tense **Simple Past or Present Perfect.**



1. Mary (win) the lottery last year.

2. I (see / not) anyone yet.

3. Phil (go / not) to the cinema last night.

4. (you / read) the book yet?

5. We (prepare / already) dinner.

6. We (be / not) to the zoo so far.

7. James (find) your ring in the garden yesterday.

8. How many letters (they / write) so far?

9. When (he / tell) you that?

10. (you / be) at home last night?

11. How often (you / travel) abroad till now?

12. He(come / just) home.

13. They(buy) their car two years ago.

14. She (arrive / not) yet.

15. Emily (visit / not) me last week.

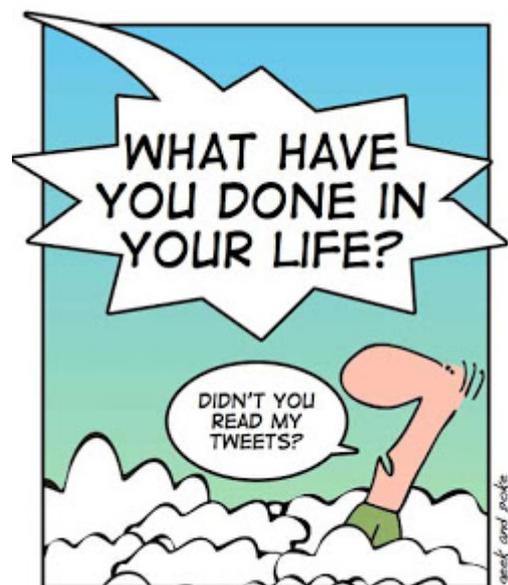
D. Put the verbs into the **Simple Past or the Present Perfect**.

1. My friend..... (be) to Edinburgh three times. Some years ago he (study) English there. Last month he (visit) some friends in Edinburgh. Unfortunately, I (can / not) go to Edinburgh with him. This is a pity. They are my friends, too, and I (see / not) them for ages.
2. My friends..... (visit) the Grand Canyon National Park last year. I (be / never) to the Grand Canyon National Park. But I (see) lots of wonderful pictures. And yesterday I (buy) a book about the Grand Canyon. I (read) 30 pages already. It's really interesting.
3. Last week I..... (be) very busy and I(have not) the time to do a lot in the household. On Monday I (work) three hours overtime and (come) home very late in the evening. From Tuesday to Thursday I (be) on a business trip. On Friday I (go) to a friend's birthday party and at the weekend I (visit) my grandparents. Tomorrow some friends are coming over. I (see / not) them for ages and they (be / never) at my place before. I (clean / just) my house so I can show them around. Now everything is perfect.
4. 1. A: (you / taste / ever) sushi?
2. B: Yes, I (eat) sushi at least five times so far.
3. A: When (you / eat) sushi for the first time?
4. B: I (eat) sushi for the first time on my dad's 50th birthday. He (invite) the whole family to a Japanese restaurant.
5. A: (you / like) it?
6. B: Absolutely. In fact, it (be) so good that we (be) to that restaurant three times. And on my mum's birthday, we (order) some sushi and (have) it at home.

PRESENT PERFECT VS. PAST SIMPLE

1) Are the underlined parts of these sentences right or wrong? Correct them where necessary.

1. I've lost my key. I can't find it anywhere.
.....
2. Have you eaten a lot of sweets when you were a child?
.....
3. I've bought a new car. You must come and see it.
.....
4. I've bought a new car last week.
.....
5. Where have you been yesterday evening?
6. Lucy has left school in 1999.
7. I'm looking for Mike. Have you seen him?
8. "Have you been to Paris?" "Yes, many times."
9. I'm very hungry. I haven't eaten much today.
10. When has this book been published?



THE LAST JUDGEMENT - PART 9

2) Make sentences from the words in brackets. Use the present perfect or the past simple.

1. (it / not / rain / this week)
2. (the weather / be / cold / recently)
3. (it / cold / last week)
4. (I / not / read / a newspaper yesterday)
5. (I / not / read / a newspaper today)
6. (Emily / earn / a lot of money / this year)
7. (She / not / earn / so much / last year)
8. (You / have / a holiday recently?)

3) Put the verb into the more suitable form, present perfect simple or past simple.

1. I don't know where Lisa is. (you / see) her?
2. When I (get) home last night, I (be) very tired and I (go) straight to bed.

3. A: (you / finish) painting the bedroom?
B: Not yet. I'll finish it tomorrow.
4. George (not / be) very well last week.
5. Mr Clark (work) in a bank for 15 years. Then he gave it up.
6. Molly lives in Dublin. She (live) there all her life.
7. A: (you / go) to the cinema last night?
B: Yes, but it (be) a mistake. The film (be) awful.
8. My grandfather (die) before I was born. I (never / meet) him.
9. I don't know Carol's husband. I (never / meet) him.

Past Simple / Present Perfect Simple

A Choose the correct answer.

1. I'm really hungry. I (haven't eaten / didn't eat) yet.
2. They (arrived / have arrived) a week ago.
3. We (have worked / worked) here for three years.
4. They (didn't recognise / haven't recognised) me at yesterday's meeting.
5. Our neighbour (was / has been) in hospital since Friday.
6. (Have you travelled / Did you travel) abroad many times?

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use the Past Simple or the Present Perfect Simple.

1. John (not call) me recently.
2. They (buy) a new car last month.
3. The teacher (not return) the tests yet.
4. How long she (know) about this problem?
5. you ever (hear) such an unbelievable story?
6. When I was a child, I (live) in England for two years.
7. He (buy) me a beautiful gift for my birthday.
8. I am so excited to have a dog. I (always / want) one.

C Correct the error in each of the sentences.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Have you ever eat Chinese food?
..... | 5. Mr Brown already left the office.
..... |
| 2. She has moved to another city last year.
..... | 6. We haven't been abroad since a year.
..... |
| 3. They have sent out the invitations yet.
..... | 7. The lesson has started ten minutes ago.
..... |
| 4. Jack hasn't seen Jill since she has graduated.
..... | 8. Did she just leave?
..... |

D Complete the passage with suitable words.

I ¹..... always been very fit and healthy, and I have ²..... had a serious illness. However, a couple of weeks ³..... , I caught the flu. I must admit that until then, I ⁴..... not realised just how unpleasant the flu could be. I had a high temperature for nearly a week, and my whole body hurt. I don't think I have ⁵..... felt so miserable. It's taking me ages to get my strength back. It really bothers me that I haven't had enough energy to play football ⁶..... I got ill. In fact, I have ⁷..... been to the doctor to ask if it's normal to feel weak for so long. He says I'll soon feel better. Apparently I'm lucky. For some people, especially the old and the weak, the flu can be very serious. Doctors have tried ⁸..... years to find a cure for the flu, but they haven't found one ⁹..... . Fortunately, researchers have developed a vaccine which gives effective protection against the disease. According to my doctor, most of his elderly patients have ¹⁰..... received their flu shots.

Past Simple / Present Perfect Simple – Answers

- A**
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. haven't eaten | 4. didn't recognise |
| 2. arrived | 5. has been |
| 3. have worked | 6. Have you travelled |

- B**
1. hasn't called / has not called
 2. bought
 3. hasn't returned / has not returned
 4. has ... known
 5. Have ... heard
 6. lived
 7. bought
 8. have always wanted

- C**
1. Have you ever eaten Chinese food?
 2. She moved to another city last year.
 3. They haven't sent out the invitations yet.
 4. Jack hasn't seen Jill since she graduated.
 5. Mr Brown has already left the office.
 6. We haven't been abroad for a year.
 7. The lesson started ten minutes ago.
 8. Has she just left?

- D**
- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| 1. have | 6. since |
| 2. never | 7. already / just |
| 3. ago | 8. for |
| 4. had | 9. yet |
| 5. ever | 10. already |

Talking about past habits

***Make sentences with USED TO describing the pictures, following the model:**

- 1 My cousin used to buy lots of toys when he was a kid. (✓ - My cousin / he - a kid)
- 2 My brother and I didn't use to surf when we went to the beach. (× My brother and I / we - to the beach)
- 3 Did your friends use to play chess when you were younger? (? Your friends you - younger)

*See the grammar notes on page 2 .

<p>1</p>  <p>pretend to be a rock star</p>	<p>2</p>  <p>read sitting on the ground</p>	<p>3</p>  <p>win sprint races</p>	<p>4</p>  <p>have pillow fights with friends.</p>	<p>5</p>  <p>splash in the puddles</p>	<p>6</p>  <p>play football</p>
<p>7</p>  <p>play volleyball</p>	<p>8</p>  <p>play pin the tail on the donkey</p>	<p>1..... (✓ my cousin / she -five years old)</p> <p>2..... (× Tim / he - the 2nd year)</p> <p>3..... (? your brother Charlie / he - live- Italy)</p> <p>4..... (? you and your sister / your family - live abroad)</p> <p>5..... (× my friend Samantha / she - primary school)</p> <p>6..... (✓ You and Andrew / you - live - Brazil)</p> <p>7..... (? Sylvia and Martha / they - secondary school)</p> <p>8..... (✓ my sister Chris / at birthday parties)</p> <p>9..... (× Ann / she - eight)</p> <p>10..... (? you and your brother / you- on holiday)</p> <p>11..... (× Susan's little brother / he - nursery school)</p> <p>12..... (✓ All of us / we - school kids)</p> <p>13..... (? Michael / he - three years old)</p> <p>14..... (✓ I / I - live in Scotland)</p> <p>15..... (× I - like playing with dolls / I - eight)</p>			
<p>9</p>  <p>pray before going to bed</p>	<p>10</p>  <p>play marbles</p>				
<p>11</p>  <p>do cartwheels</p>	<p>12</p>  <p>play hide and seek</p>				
<p>13</p>  <p>wear bunny slippers</p>	<p>14</p>  <p>love playing detective games</p>				

Notes

↪ Express **past habits** and **states** with **USED TO**.

Used to refers to things that happened at an earlier stage of our lives and are now finished.

↪ **Forms:**

Affirmative: I used to live in Denmark when I was a child.

Negative: I didn't use to speak English when I was younger.

Interrogative: Did you use to stay home at weekends?

Short answer: No, I didn't.

↪ Use **the present simple** and add **usually** to express habits in the present.

They usually have tea together on Fridays.

Write about three habits you (or someone you know) had when you were younger.

1

2

3

Now, write about three habits you or someone you know have/has at present.

1

2

3

KEY

- 1. My cousin used to pretend to be a rock star when she was five years old.**
- 2. Tim didn't use to read sitting on the ground when he was five years old.**
- 3. Did your brother Charlie use to win sprint races when he lived in Italy?**
- 4. Did you and your sister use to have pillow fights with friends when your family lived abroad?**
- 5. My friend Samantha didn't use to splash in the puddles when she was in primary school.**
- 6. You and Andrew used to play football when you lived in Brazil.**
- 7. Did Sylvia and Martha use to play volleyball when they were in secondary school?**
- 8. My sister Chris used to play pin the tail on the donkey at birthday parties.**
- 9. Ann didn't use to pray before going to bed when she was eight.**
- 10. Did you and your brother use to play marbles when you were on holiday?**
- 11. Susan's little brother didn't use to do cartwheels when he was in nursery school.**
- 12. All of us used to play hide and seek when we were school kids.**
- 13. Did Michael use to wear bunny slippers when he was three years old?**
- 14. I used to love playing detective games when I lived in Scotland.**
- 15. I didn't use to like playing with dolls when I was eight.**

Expressing habits from the past - Used to

Use the pictures below to express things that you used to do or didn't use to do:



Drink from a baby bottle



Suck a dummy



Be afraid of ghosts



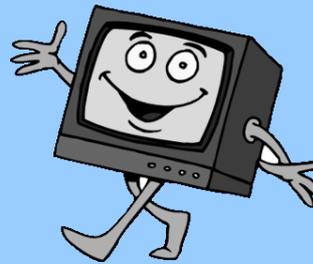
Send letters



Watch cartoons



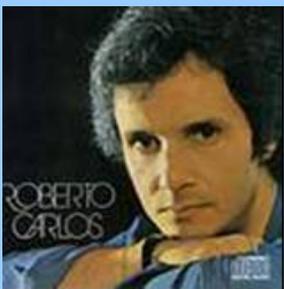
Play with video games



Have a black and white T.V.



Believe in Santa Claus



Listen to Roberto Carlos' songs



Play with dolls



Ride a bike



Bite your nails

Simple Past or Past Continuous



A. Put the verbs into the correct tense : simple past or past continuous.

1. When I (do) the washing-up, I (break) a plate.
2. While Tom (play) the piano, his mother (do) the washing-up.
3. He (drink) some juice and then he (eat) a few chips.
4. I (have) dinner when I suddenly (hear) a loud bang.
5. When my father (work) in the garden, an old friend (pass) by to see him.
6. She (go) to school, (take) out her textbook and (begin) to learn.
7. When it (start) to rain, our dog (want) to come inside.
8. When Jane (do) a language course in Ireland, she (visit) Blarney Castle.
9. When I (be) on my way home, I (see) an accident.
10. I (not / understand) what they (talk) about.

B. Read the text and put the verbs in brackets into the Simple Past or the Past Continuous

1. When I(get) up yesterday,the sun..... (shine). It(is) a beautiful morning. So I (decide) to cycle around a

little. I (go) to the shed and (take) out my bike. While I(cycle) past some villages, I (see) some people in their gardens. One man (mow) the grass while his wife (pick) strawberries. After one hour of cycling in sunshine, a big fat raincloud suddenly (appear) and it (start) to rain. Luckily, a farmer (notice) me and (tell) me to come in. While it (rain) outside, I (sit) in the farmer's house. After a while, the sun (come) out again. I (thank) the farmer for his hospitality and (move) on.

C. Put the verbs in brackets into the Simple Past or the Past Continuous

1. A: What (you, do) when the accident happened?

B: I (try) to change a light bulb that had burnt out.

2. After I (find) the wallet full of money, I (go, immediately) to the police and (turn) it in.

3. The doctor (say) that Tom (be) too sick to go to work and that he (need) to stay at home for a couple of days.

4. Sebastian (arrive) at Susan's house a little before 9:00 pm, but she (be, not) there. She (study) at the library for her final examination in French.

5. Sandy is in the living room watching television. At this time yesterday, she (watch/ also) television. That's all she ever does!

6. A: I (call) you last night after dinner, but you(be, not) there. Where were you?

B: I (work) out at the fitness center.

7. When I (walk) into the busy office, the secretary (talk) on the phone with a customer, several clerks(work) at their desks, and two managers (discuss) methods to improve customer service.

8. I (watch) a mystery movie on TV when the electricity went out. Now I am never going to find out how the movie ends.

9. Samantha (live) in Berlin for more than two years. In fact, she (live) there when the Berlin Wall came down.

10. It's strange that you (call) because I(think, just) about you.

11. The Titanic (cross) the Atlantic when it (hit) an iceberg.

12. When I entered the bazaar, a couple of merchants (bargain) and (try) to sell their goods to naive tourists who (hunt) for souvenirs. Some young boys (ride) their donkeys through the narrow streets on their way home. A couple of men (argue) over the price of a leather belt. I (walk) over to a man who (sell) fruit and (buy) a banana.

13. The firemen (rescue) the old woman who (be) trapped on the third floor of the burning building.



Used to

D. Complete the sentences by using the correct form of the **simple present** or **used to**.



1. I _____ (not play) computer games when I was a child, but now I _____ (play) a lot of games in the evenings.
2. Mike _____ (not smoke) before going to the army.
3. There _____ (be) three parks in our village, but now now there _____ (be) only one.
4. Murat _____ (like) cheeseburgers, but now he _____ (eat) healthy food.
5. She _____ (not cook) before she got married, but now she _____ (cook) every evening.
6. Alex _____ (not have) a mobile phone, but now he _____ (send) text messages easily.
7. When I was single, I _____ (have) big parties in my house, but now I _____ (watch) TV in the evenings.
8. When I was in Istanbul, I _____ (watch) Fenerbahçe's matches at the stadium. Now I _____ (watch) on TV every weekend.
9. A: _____ you _____ (drink) a glass of milk every morning when you were a child?
B: Yes, I did, but now I _____ (drink) a cup of coffee every morning.
10. My sister _____ (love) classical music, but she _____ (hate) it when she was younger.

Simple Past-Past Perfect

A. Use the Simple Past or the Past Perfect to fill in the blanks.



1. While I was away on holiday, my sister (fall) ill and I had to come home.
2. By the time we reached Frankfurt I (already/be) very tired of driving.
3. There was a terrible atmosphere in the room. They (have) an argument just before I came.
4. She(be) a teacher before she became a journalist.
5. I gave my friend directions to my house, but later realised that I(forgot) to give her the exact address.
6. I got to work this morning and was angry when I saw that no one (arrive) yet.
7. Michael had a black eye. It looked as if he (be) in a fight.
8. We had already eaten when John(come) home.
9. Last year Juan (pass) all his exams.
10. When I (get) to the airport I discovered I had forgotten my passport.
11. I went to the library, then I (buy) some milk and went home.
12. I opened my handbag to find that I (forget) my credit card.
13. When we (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
14. We got home to find that someone (break) into the house.
15. I opened the fridge to find that someone (eat) all my chocolate.
16. I had known my husband for three years when we (get) married.
17. Julie was very pleased to see that John(clean) the kitchen.
18. It (rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.
19. When he (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
20. After arriving home, I realised I (buy/not) any milk.
21. When Julie got home from her holiday, the flat was a mess. John(have) a party.

22. William felt ill last night because he (eat) too many cakes.
23. Keiko..... (meet) William last September.
24. First I tidied the flat, then I (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
25. John (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.
26. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining and the ground was white. It..... (snow) during the night.

B. Use the Simple Past or the Past Perfect to fill in the blanks.

1. He (work) in a supermarket before he (work) as a postman.
2. They (go) to a sightseeing tour after the bus (arrive).
3. My sister (live) in England before she (move) to Belgium.
4. After he (eat) all the sandwiches, he (drink) some orange juice.
5. We (be) tired because we (work) all day.
6. As I (miss) the bus, I (walk) home again.
7. After they (install) the file, they (can) go on working.
8. He (just start) to watch TV when the telephone (ring).
9. Before she (go) to bed, she (listen) to her favourite CD.
10. After he (lose) all his money, he (be) poor .
11. She(have) a cup of coffee and then she (write) the letter.
12. My sister(eat) all the jam before our parents (come) home.
13. Tom (be) very angry because Ann (shout) at him.
14. She (go) home again as soon as she (do) her shopping.